

4500C RF Peak Power Analyzer



# **4500C RF Peak Power Analyzer**

The Boonton Model 4500C is the instrument of choice for capturing, displaying, analyzing and characterizing microwave and RF power in both the time and statistical domains. It is ideal for design, verification, and troubleshooting of pulsed and noise-like signals used in commercial and military radar, electronic warfare (EW), wireless communications (e.g., LTE, LTE-A, and 5G), and consumer electronics (WLAN), as well as education and research applications.

The 4500C features 100 ps time base resolution, video bandwidth up to 125 MHz, flexible triggering and greater than 80 dB dynamic range without any range switching to cover the most demanding peak power measurement applications. The 4500C also features continuous statistical analysis of power at acquisition rates up to 100 MegaSamples per second (MS/s), a text display of up to 15 automatic measurements per channel, as well as envelope and persistence views to provide fast, in-depth signal analysis. The instrument incorporates convenient I/O, including USB ports for storing data such as instrument setups, trace waveforms and bitmap image files.



# **Key Specifications**

Channels

Frequency range 30 MHz to 40 GHz

Measurement range -60 dBm to +20 dBm

RF channel video bandwidth 125 MHz

RF channel rise-time <5 ns

Overall accuracy 0.2 dB

Time Resolution 100 ps

Min Pulse Width / Max PRF 6 ns / 50 MHz

2 RF and 2 trigger

## **Key Features**

- Real-Time Power Processing™
- Ultrafast trace acquisition and refresh rate
- One button push for 15 automated power and time measurements
- Automatic peak-to-peak, delay-by-time and delay-by-events triggering
- Multi-level, multi-function calibrator
- Continuous statistical analysis (optional)
  - Includes gated PDF, CDF, and CCDF
- Displays up to 4 measurement, 2 memory, and 1 math channel simultaneously

## **High Bandwidth**

Peak power meter with video bandwidth up to 125 MHz and rise time less than 5 ns

#### **Large Display**

View multiple channels and measurements on the 8.4" color TFT display

## **Powerful Automatic** Measurements

One button text key automatically displays up to 15 power and time measurements per channel

#### **Interactive Control**

Most settings can be selected and updated interactively with instant visual feedback

## **Dual Trigger System**

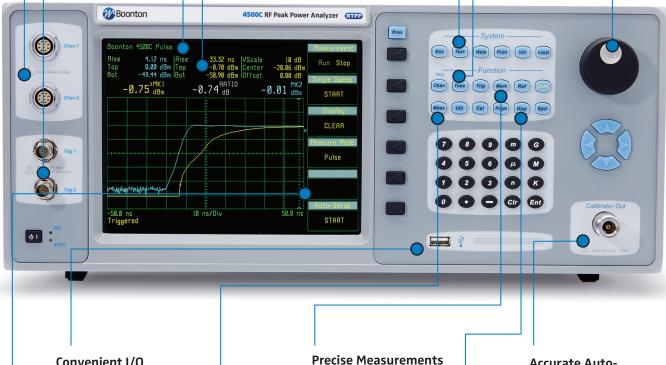
Internal and external trigger with auto peak-topeak and B trigger delay by time or events qualifier

## **Wide Dynamic Range**

Peak power sensors are available up to 40 GHz, some with 80 dB dynamic range

# **Superior Time Capture**

View signals from 5 ns/ div to 1 hr/div with 100 ps resolution



#### Convenient I/O

Windows based connectivity such as USB for data storage directly to a flash drive

Markers and time gates allow for the analysis of specific portions of a waveform

### **Accurate Auto-Calibration Precision**

1 GHz RF step calibrator for superior linearity and absolute level accuracy

#### **Intuitive User Interface**

Easy to navigate, soft menu driven

#### **Fast Data Analysis**

Statistical displays of PDF, CDF and CCDF including time-gated analysis (optional)

#### **Clear Views**

Persistence, envelope and roll mode displays aid visual analysis

#### **Efficient Design**

Power factor corrected power supply and thermostatically controlled, dual-fan cooling system

## Remote Control

SCPI compliant command set and legacy support



# Convenient I/O

VGA and HDMI, external monitor, LAN and USB (optional GPIB)

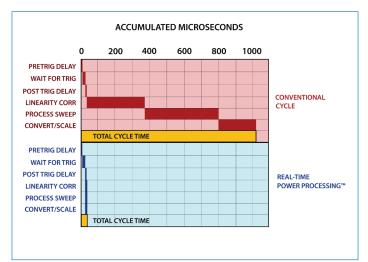
## **Optional Inputs**

Replace front panel inputs, optional trigger output

## **Real-Time Power Processing™**

Boonton Real-Time Power Processing™ dramatically reduces the total cycle time for acquiring and processing power measurement samples. By combining a dedicated acquisition engine, hardware trigger, integrated sample buffer, and a real-time optimized parallel processing architecture, Real-Time Power Processing™ performs most of the sweep processing steps simultaneously, beginning immediately after the trigger instead of waiting for the end of the acquisition cycle.

The advantages of the Real-Time Power Processing technique are shown in Figure 1a. Key processing steps take place in parallel and keep pace with the signal acquisition. With no added computational overhead to prolong the sweep cycle, the sample buffer cannot overflow. As a result, there is no need to halt acquisition for trace processing. This means gap-free signal acquisition virtually guarantees that intermittent signal phenomena such as transients, dropouts, or interference will be reliably captured and analyzed. These sorts of events are most often missed by conventional power meters due to the acquisition gaps while processing takes place, shown in Figure 1b.



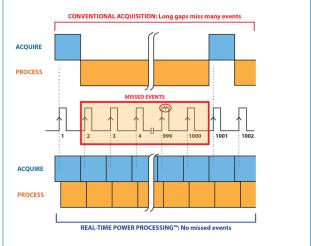


Figure 1a. Comparison between conventional power measurement sample processing and Real-Time Power Processing $^{\text{TM}}$ .

Figure 1b. Conventional power measurement misses key information and events while processing samples.

## **Unique Trigger System**

The 4500C features a unique trigger system that allows users to qualify the trigger on a specific event or a specific delay time. This allows a user-selected pulse to be captured, even when its timing is variable. The B trigger qualifier with resolution <100 ps eliminates problematic synchronization issues associated with time jitter within pulse bursts – often found in UWB and radar applications. This qualifier may be setup to 999,999 events or up to 1 second.

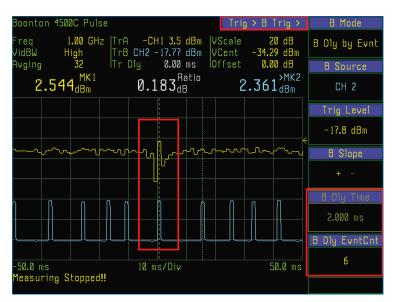


Figure 2. Qualify the trigger on a specific event in a pulse train.

## **Superior Time Management**

The 4500C features 100 ps time base resolution and with an acquisition rate up to 100 MS/s, can provide 50 points per division with a time base range as low as 5 ns / division. This enables users to see meaningful waveform information (Figure 3a) missed by alternative power analyzers (Figure 3b).

In addition, Boonton's superior time management enables several other advantages. Pulse widths as narrow as 6 ns can be captured and characterized. The 4500C can also allow users to analyze long waveforms, whether a long pulse train or shorter waveforms over more repetitions. With a viewing range up to 10 hours, users can monitor for temporal behavior such as amplifier droop as it heats up.

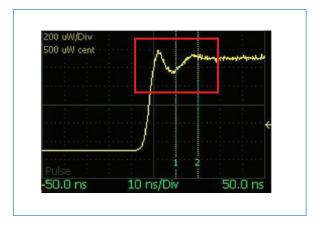


Figure 3a. Waveform analysis with time 10 ns/div time base and 50 samples per division.

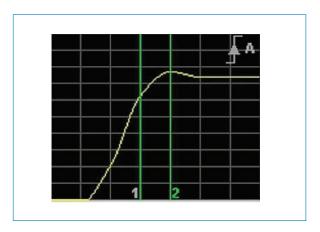


Figure 3b. Waveform analysis with time 10 ns/div time base and 1 sample per division.

## **Powerful Statistical Analysis**

The 4500C features optional probability density functions (PDF) and cumulative distribution functions (CDF, CCDF) to accurately characterize noise-like RF, such as OFDM and WLAN signals. These statistical functions build and analyze a very large population of power samples continuously or triggered at a 100 MS/s acquisition rate on all channels simultaneously. These functions are fast, accurate and allow the measurement of very infrequent power peaks for a user-defined population size or acquisition interval. Although the programmable acquisition time can be very long or continuous, even short runs can resolve very low probabilities, due to the extremely high sample throughput.

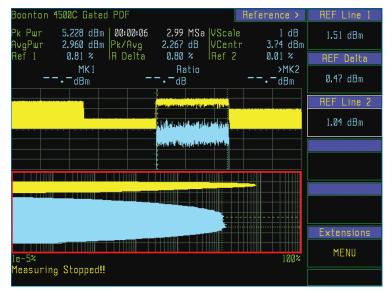


Figure 4. Analyze timeslots with time gated probability density function (PDF).

# **Specifications**

#### **Sensor Inputs**

requency Range 30 MHz	to 40 GHz
e Measurement Range -50 to +	-20 dBm
lulated Measurement Range -60 to +	-20 dBm
tive Offset Range ±100.0	0 dB
arithmic Vertical Scale	
.1 to 50 dBm/div in 1-2-5	sequence
.1 to 50 dBV/div in 1-2-5	sequence
.1 to 50 dBmV/div in 1-2-5	sequence
.1 to 50 dBuV/div in 1-2-5	sequence
ar Vertical Scale	
nW/div to 50 MW/div in 1-2-5	sequence
mV/div to 50 kV/div in 1-2-5	sequence
eo Bandwidth 125 MH	Z
-Time <5 ns	
le-Shot Bandwidth 35 MHz	
e Repetition Rate 50 MHz	max
mum Pulse Width 6 ns	
nW/div to 50 MW/div in 1-2-5 mV/div to 50 kV/div in 1-2-5 to Bandwidth 125 MH -Time <5 ns tle-Shot Bandwidth 35 MHz e Repetition Rate 50 MHz	sequence z

#### **Time Base**

Time Base Range	5 ns/div to 1 hr/div
Time Base Accuracy	+/- 4 ppm peak
Time Base Resolution	100 ps
Time Base Display	Sweeping or roll mode

## Statistical X-Axis (optional)

Scale	Linear or logarithmic,
	1 to 7 cycles
Linear Ranges	0.1%/div to 10%/div
Linear Offset	0 to 99.9%, 0.1% resolution
Log Range	1e-9% to 100%

### **Calibration Source**

Operating Modes	CW, internal or external pulse
Frequency	1.024 GHz ± 0.01%
Level Range	-50 to +20 dBm
Resolution	0.1 dB
Output VSWR	1.10 maximum
Absolute Accuracy	±0.04 dB (±0.9%) at 0 dBm
Accuracy vs Level	add ±0.02 dB per 5 dB increment
	from 0 dBm
Preset Internal Pulse Period	0.1 or 1 or 10 ms
Preset Internal Pulse Duty Cycle	10% to 90% in 10% increments
Variable Pulse On Time	7 µsec to 65.535 ms
	in 1 µsec steps
Variable Pulse Period	28 μsec to 131.070 ms in 2 μsec
	steps Off-time limits - within 7
	μsec to 65.535 ms
Pulse Polarity	+ or –

RF Connector	Precision Type N
External Pulse Input	Rear panel BNC, TTL level
	compatible
Auto-Calibration	

The calibrator is used to automatically generate linearity calibration data for peak power sensors.

## **Measurement System**

Sensor Inputs	Two peak power sensor measure-
	ment channels and two trigger/
	oscilloscope channels.

#### Measurement Technique

Random interleaved and real-time sampling system that provides pre- and post- trigger data, as well as statistical histogram accumulation.

## Maximum Sampling Rate

100 MS/s on up to four channels simultaneously.

(Equivalent effective sampling rate of 10 GS/s with Random Interleaved Sampling)

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Waveform Averaging	1 to 16,384 samples per data
	point (time domain measurement)
Number of Histogram Bins	16,384
Size of Sample Bins	32-bits (4,096 mega-samples)
Bin Power Resolution	<0.02 dB

## **Statistical Acquisition (optional)**

Modes	Continuous or gated by pulse
	mode time markers
Sampling Rate	100 MS/s on all channels
	simultaneously
Limit Count	Adjustable, 2 to 4096 Mega-
	samples
Limit Time	3600 seconds (approx. 41 s at full
	sample rate)
Terminal Action	Stop, flush and restart or
	decimate

## **System Displays**

Display Type

Power versus time (pulse mode), Power versus time (modulated mode), External trigger versus time (pulse mode), Auto-measure text (all modes), Help text (all modes), Reports (sensors, configuration, calibrator, files, stored waveforms, GPIB commands, GPIB buffers)

#### Statistical Display Type (optional)

Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF), Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function (CCDF), Split screen, gated CCDF and power versus time (pulse mode,CCDF), Distribution function (histogram), External trigger statistical (statistical mode), Auto-measure text (statistical mode)

#### **Trigger**

Trigger Source
Channel 1 (internal), Channel 2 (internal)
External trigger 1, External trigger 2

External trigger 1, External trigge	
Trigger Slope	+ or –
Trigger Delay Range	pre-trig(-), post-trig(+)
Time base setting	Delay range
5 ns to 500 ns/div	-4 ms to +100 ms
1 μs to 10 ms/div	±4000 divisions
20 ms to 3600 s/div	-40 to +100 s
Trigger Delay Resolution	0.02 divisions
Trigger Hold-off Range	0.0 to 1.0 s
Trigger Hold-off Resolution	10 ns
Trigger Mode	Normal, auto, auto peak-to-peak,
	free run
B Trigger Mode	A only, B delay-by-time, B delay-
	by-events specs
B Trigger Source	Chan 1, Chan 2, Ext trig 1, Ext trig 2
B Trigger Slope	+ or –
B Trigger Events Counter Range	1 to 999,999 events
B Trigger Time Delay Range	0.0 to 1.0 s
B Trigger Time Delay Resolution	10 ns
Internal Trigger Level Range	-40 to +20 dBm (sensor-dependent)
External Trigger Level Range	±5 volts, ±50 volts
External Trigger Input	1M or 50 ohm, DC Coupled

## **Pulse and Modulated Mode Marker Measurements**

Markers (Vertical Cursors)	Settable in time relative to the
	trigger position
Marker Independently	Power at specified time
Pair of Markers:	

Power at two specified times with ratio or average power between them. The minimum and maximum power between the markers and the ratio or average power between them. The average power, peak power (hold) and peak-to average power ratio between the markers.

Ref Lines (Horizontal Cursors)	Settable in power
Automatic Tracking	

Intersection of either marker and the waveform. Either marker and pulse distal, mesial or proximal levels.

## Statistical Mode Marker Measurements (optional)

Markers (Vertical Cursors)	Settable in percent (distribution functions)	
Each Marker Independently	Power at specified percent	
Pair of Markers		
Power ratio at two specified per	cents. Statistical analysis between	
markers (using triggered statist	tical mode)	
Ref Lines (Horizontal Cursors) Settable in power		
Automatic Tracking		
Set to track the intersection of	either marker and the distribution	
function measure percent proba	ability at a defined power level.	

#### **Pulse Mode Automatic Measurements**

Pulse width	Pulse rise-time
Pulse fall-time	Pulse period
Pulse repetition frequency	Pulse duty cycle
Pulse off-time	Peak power
Pulse power	Percent overshoot
Average power	Top level power
Bottom level power	Edge delay

Pulse edge skew between channels

## Statistical Mode Automatic Measurements (optional)

Peak power	Average power
Minimum power	Peak to average ratio
Dynamic range	Percent at reference lines
Power at markers	

(absolute or normalized)
Total time (indicated)

Total number of samples (indicated)

## **Waveform Storage**

**Storage Locations** 

Waveforms & distribution functions can be saved to and recalled from internal storage locations and removable file-based memory devices.

#### **External Interfaces**

GPIB (optional)	Programmable interface;
	complies with SCPI ver. 1990
USB	General purpose I/O interface
LAN	Ethernet port

### **Other Characteristics**

Display	8.4" Diagonal TFT color LCD, 800
	x 600 pixels, with LED backlight.
Storage	Internal SSD ≥60GB
	Optional removeable drive
Acquisition Engine	
Real-Time Power Processing™	

Operating Temperature	0 °C to 50 °C
Storage Temperature	-20 °C to 70 °C
Operating Humidity	15 to 95% RH, non-condensing
Storage Humidity	0 to 90% RH, non-condensing

Storage Humidity 0 to 90% RH, non-condensing Operating Altitude 10,000 ft max (3048 m)
Storage Altitude 50,000 ft max (15,240 m)

## Regulatory

Environmental

Construction Manufactured to the intent of MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3

Classifications

Class A: Electrical equipment for control, measurement, and laboratory use

Group 1: Industrial, scientific, or medical equipment that does not intentionally generate radio frequency energy

This instrument is designed for indoor use only

#### Regulatory (continued)

CE Mark

Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU

EMC Directive 2014/30/EU

RoHS Directive EU 2015/863, WEEE Directive 2012/19/EU

Rated Voltage	100 to 240 VAC
Voltage Range	90 to 264 VAC
Rated Frequency	50/60 Hz
Frequency Range	47 to 63 Hz
Power Consumption	90 VA
Dimensions (HxWxD)	19" rack-mountable;
	7.0" x 17.5" x 13.5"

(17.8 cm x 44.5 cm x 34.3 cm)

Weight 18 lbs (8.2 kg)
Warranty 3 years

# **Ordering Information**

4500C RF PEAK POWER ANALYZER

Dual Channel, Front Panel Input

#### Options

4500C-003	Dual Channel, Rear Panel Inputs
4500C-006	Dual Trigger Outputs (rear panel only)
4500C-007	Calibrator, Rear Panel Output
4500C-010	Statistical Package (includes gated CCDF and PDF)
4500C-015	Removable SSD (replacing internal SSD)
4500C-016	GPIB Control (internally installed)

### **Optional Accessories**

4500C-RSSD	Additional removable SSD with Software (requires option 4500C-015)
4500C-ISSD	Spare internal SSD with Software
4500C-TCASE	Transport case for 4500C
4500C-RME0	Rack Mount Kit (4400 and 4500 Series) Ears Only
4500C-RMEH	Rack Mount Kit (4400 and 4500 Series) Ears and Handles

#### Available Sensors (For a complete list, visit www.boonton.com)

57006	Peak Power Sensor: 50 MHz to 6 GHz, < 7 ns risetime
57518	Peak Power Sensor: 50 MHz to 18 GHz, < 100 ns risetime
57540	Peak Power Sensor: 50 MHz to 40 GHz, < 100 ns risetime
59318	Peak Power Sensor: 50 MHz to 18 GHz, < 10 ns risetime
59340	Peak Power Sensor: 50 MHz to 40 GHz, < 10 ns risetime

## Wireless Telecom Group Inc.

25 Eastmans Rd Parsippany, NJ 07054 United States

Tel: +1 973 386 9696 Fax: +1 973 386 9191 www.boonton.com

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